

Topic	
US History Final Review 2013	Name: <u>Harper</u> Period: <u>all</u>
Questions	Answers
<p>Unit: Colonial Heritage</p> <p>Define Middle Passage: (page 59)</p> <p>Define Mayflower Compact: (page 79)</p> <p>Describe the condition of the land in New England and how it impacted the economy. (page 83).</p> <p>Define: the Great Awakening (page 94)</p> <p>What was the outcome of the French and Indian War? (page 95)</p> <p>Provide an example of taxation without representation. (page 99-100)</p> <p>Why was tea dumped into the harbor? (page 102)</p>	<p><u>Voyage taken by slaves across Atlantic</u></p> <p><u>early attempt at self government</u></p> <p><u>Poor soil; Made it difficult for farmers to grow cash crops</u></p> <p><u>a religious movement</u></p> <p><u>British gained Canada and most land east of Miss. River</u></p> <p><u>King George III taxing colonists without a colonial representative. (Stamp Act, Tea Act...)</u></p> <p><u>Colonists were unhappy about the Tea Act.</u></p>

Describe the importance of the Battle of **Lexington**.
(page 114)

First Battle of the Revolutionary War.

How did **Thomas Paine** contribute to building support for the revolution?
(page 118)

He Authored a pamphlet called "Common Sense"

How did **Thomas Jefferson** contribute to independence?
(page 119)

author of Declaration of Independence

Describe the importance of the **Battle of Saratoga** for the Patriots.
(page 130)

U.S. gains support from the French & Spanish
"Turning Point of the war"

What did the Patriots lack at **Valley Forge**?
(page 132)

Lack of protection & supplies

Describe the importance of the Battle of **Yorktown**
(page 137-138)

Last Major Battle of the Revolutionary War - British Surrender

Unit: A New Nation

What set up the frame work for our first national government
(page 154)

Articles of Confederation

What did people realize needed to change because of **Shays' Rebellion**?
(page 161)

The U.S. needed a stronger central government.

Describe the Virginia Plan.
(page 164)

2 House (Bicameral) - # of delegates per state based on population.

Describe the New Jersey Plan
(page 165)

One house - equal representation from each state

Describe the Great Compromise
(pages 164-165)

Resolved the debate over Representation - created Bicameral legislature

Describe the 3/5 Compromise
(page 166)

3/5 of slave population would be counted for Representation purpose.

Describe federalism.
(page 167)

Sharing of power between a central gov. and the states

Describe Antifederalist views towards the US Constitution.
(page 170)

Against ratification of the constitution b/c it did not have a Bill of Rights - central gov. had too much power

What is an amendment?
(page 173)

Official Change

What are the duties of citizens?
(page 223)

Jury Duty, Pay Taxes, Vote, DRAFT (for men only).

Describe "loose construction"
(page 242)

Federal Gov can take reasonable actions in special cases as long as they are not specifically forbidden by the constitution

